WINGSPAN LEGACY PARTNERS

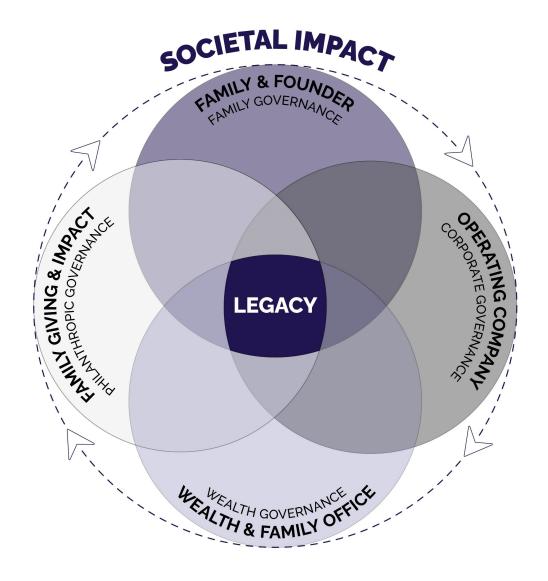
Family Offices – Another Family Enterprise

Baltic Family Firm Institute Vilnius, Lithuania

June 2024



Founders and Families can harness concentrated ownership to enact powerful change and drive global societal impact

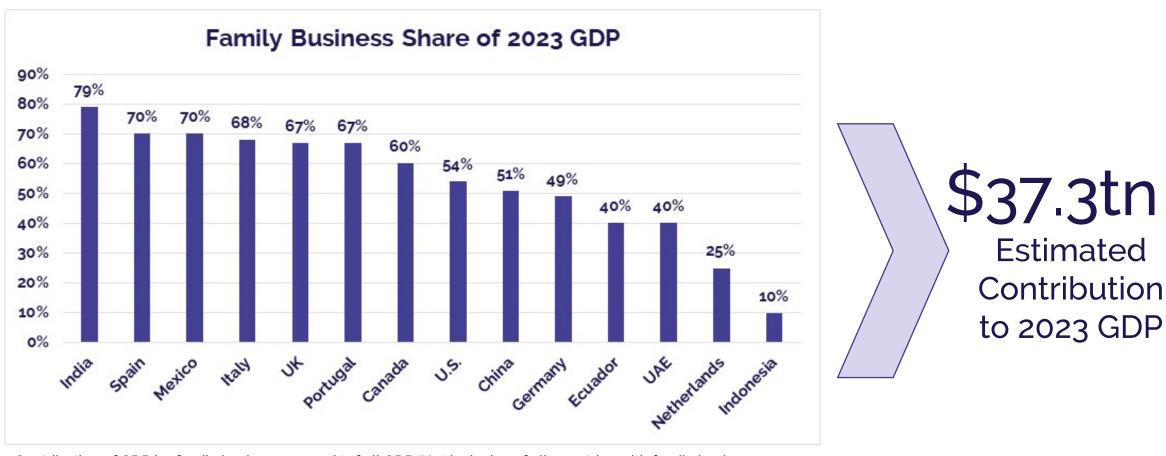


Common questions

- What is a Family Office?
- How much money do I need to create a Family Office?
- How should I create a Family Office?
- Why should I create a Family Office?
- Who should run it?



Family Businesses contribute 50%+ of global GDP...



Contribution of GDP by family businesses as a % of all GDP. Not inclusive of all countries with family businesses contributing to Global GDP.



...and contribute 65%+ of global employment

The largest 500 global family business employ 24.52 million people

Of these:

76% have operated for more than 50 years

45% have a family member as CEO

23% have all board seats held by family members



1. Virtual

Outsourced model with little in-house staff: aggregates external service providers to bring clients the range of services they want

2. Embedded

Family delegates
some personal
responsibilities to a
trusted senior
manager of his or her
company

3. Stand-Alone

Family Office is a stand-alone entity with professional management

4. Asset Manager

Family Office is a stand-alone entity with professional management; also known as a private investment firm

Minimal

Within family-owned business

Minimum of 1 dedicated employee

Exclusive focus on asset management

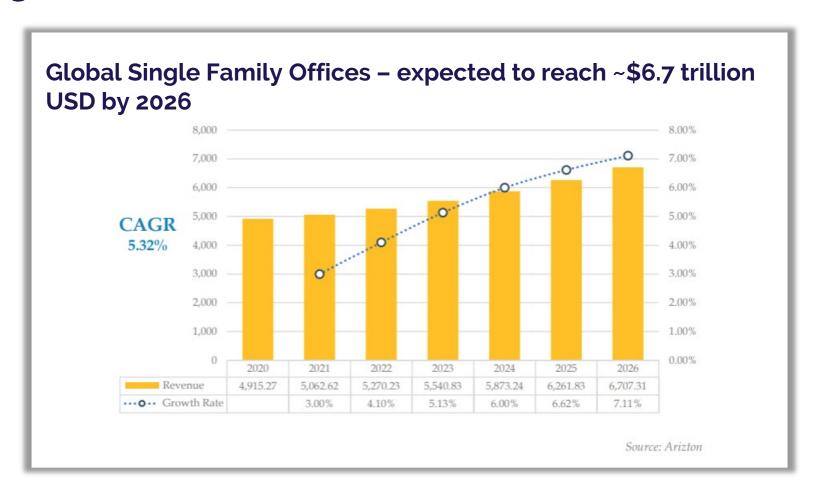


The growth of Single Family Offices is propelled by the increase in ultra-high net worth (UHNW) individuals



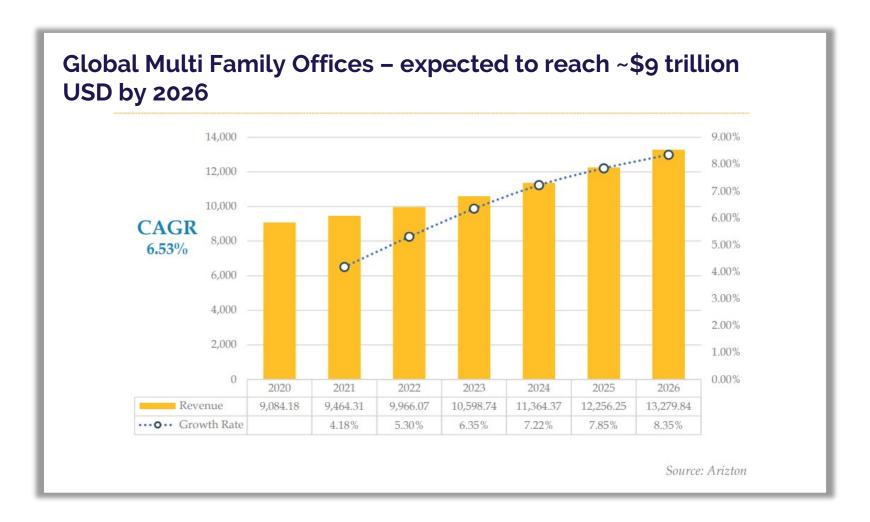
663,483

The number of UHNWs (\$30+mm USD) by 2026



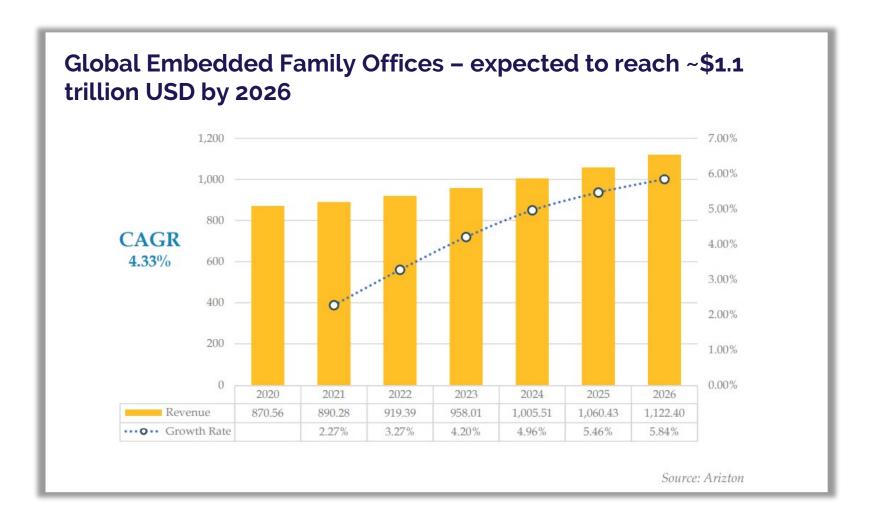


The growth is mirrored in Multi Family Offices...



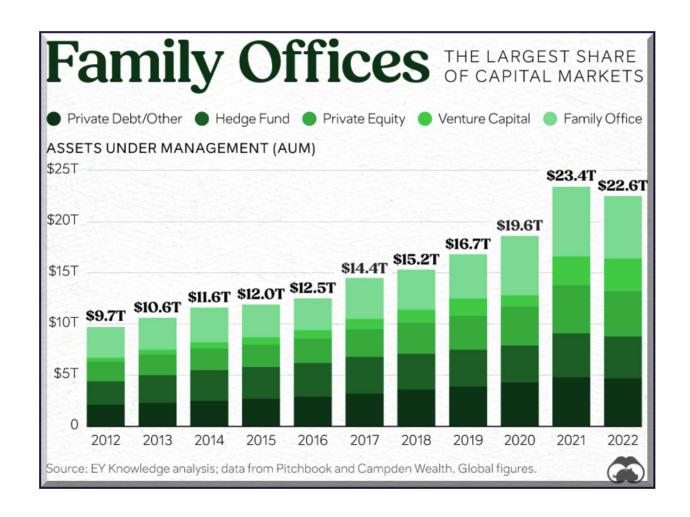


... along with Embedded Family Offices.





Family Offices make up 27% of private capital markets globally, more than doubling over the last decade





The largest Family Offices vs Institutional Investors

Top 10 Family Offices by size

Rank	Profile	Total Assets		Region	
	1 Walton Enterprises LLC	\$	224,500	North America	
	2 Cascade Investment	\$	170,000	North America	
	3 Bezos Expeditions	\$	107,800	North America	
	4 Mousse Partners	\$	89,000	North America	
	5 Ballmer Group	\$	85,000	North America	
	6 Waycrosse	\$	65,200	North America	
	7 Fedesa	\$	55,000	Europe	
	8 The Woodbridge Company	\$	53,900	North America	
	9 Pontegadea Inversiones	\$	53,800	Europe	
	10 Dubai Holding	\$	35,290	Middle East	

In millions, USD.

Top 10 Managers by size

Rank	Profile	Total Assets		Region	
	1 Blackrock	\$	9,464,000	North America	
	2 Vanguard	\$	8,400,000	North America	
	3 UBS	\$	4,432,000	Europe	
	4 Fidelity Investments	\$	4,230,000	North America	
	5 State Street Global	\$	3,860,000	North America	
	6 Morgan Stanley	\$	3,274,000	North America	
	7 J.P. Morgan Asset Mgt.	\$	2,996,000	North America	
	8 Allianz Group	\$	2,953,000	Europe	
	9 Capital Group	\$	2,600,000	North America	
	10 Goldman Sachs Group	\$	2,372,000	North America	

As of 2022, in millions, USD.

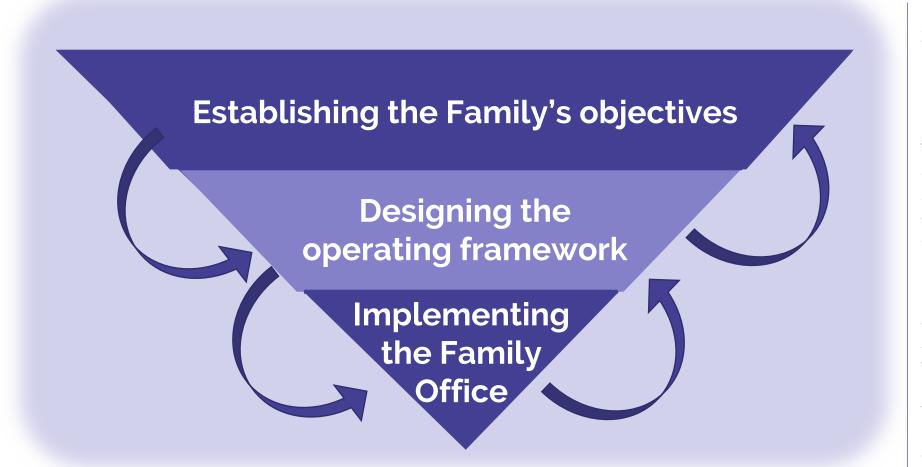




No Answer.



HOW | Setting up a Family Office is an iterative process



Aligning the family's **Mission**, **Vision**, **Purpose** with its objectives culminates in the Family Office **Strategy**.

The framework's entirety is derived from the Family Office Strategy. It outlines key operating decisions that catalyze action steps.

Implementation encompasses action items that lead to the stand-alone Family Office formation. Some of these steps must be taken regardless of whether the Family Office is independent from the operating company.

Once established, review objectives and framework annually



HOW - STRATEGIZE | The families who get this right recognize that strategy must be the driving force behind the Family Office

Process Outline*

Establishing the Family's objectives

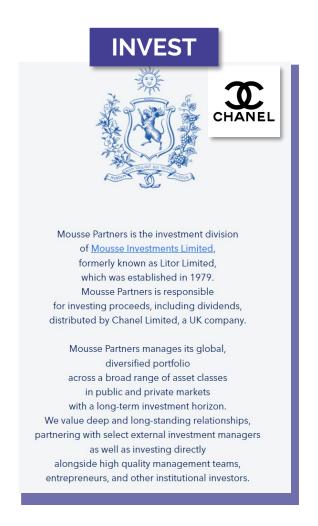
Designing the operating framework

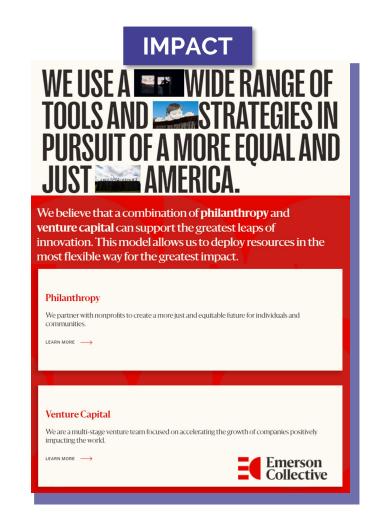
Implementing the Family Office

- Mission, Vision, Purpose
- Investment Objectives
- Philanthropic Objectives
- Estate Plan
- Family Policies



HOW | Strategy becomes the 'North Star' through which all decisions are made









HOW - DESIGN | Once mission and strategy are set, key operating, governance, and team decisions need to be made

Process Outline*

Establishing the Family's objectives

Designing the operating framework

Implementing the Family Office

- Define owner's roles
- Name Head of Family Office
- Decide insource or outsource for key capabilities
- Design governance structure and decisionmaking responsibilities
- Metrics/KPIs for success
- Set operating budget



^{*}Actual outline and order of tasks to complete will vary with Family Office structure

HOW | Determine what type of owner you are designing for

The role of the owner has major implications for governance, team structure, and type of employees and partners selected



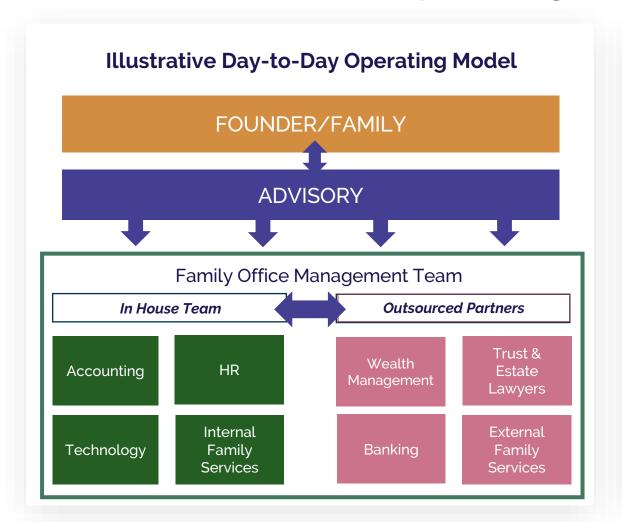
An active owner asserts influence and recommendations, is intimately involved in all investments and decisions

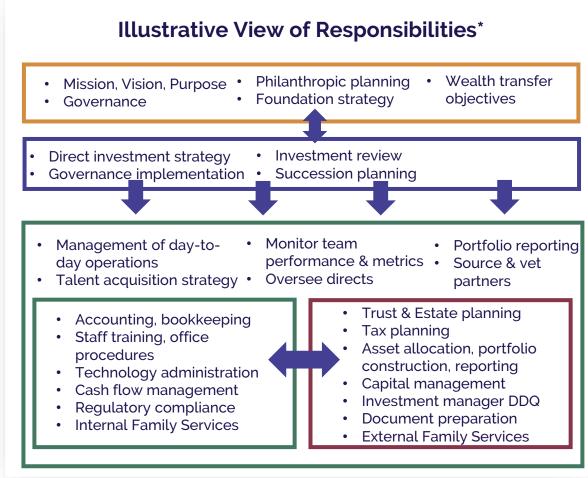


A responsible owner supports and measures the organization, participates where there are interests and skill overlaps



HOW | Illustrative Operating Framework





*Actual distribution of responsibilities will vary with family wishes as determined in prior steps



HOW | Illustrative Implementation Plan

Governance	Team	Tax & Wealth Considerations	Business Operations	Family Services	Risk and Reporting					
Draft Family Constitutions and mission documents	Write job descriptions for internal positions	Finalize Estate Planning and Tax Strategy	Develop annual budgeting process Concierge services, providers policies		Create systems and reporting oversight					
Define responsibilities between FO leadership and FO owner	Appoint Head of Family Office	Draft IPS and risk and return objectives	Select back-office providers: tech, accounting, bill pay Property Management approach, providers, policies		Investment benchmarking					
Incentive design for investment team	Hire/Onboard new team members as needed	Wealth management, banking selections	Implement fraud prevention best practices	Insurance providers	Risk Committee and Policies, applicable					
Benchmarking and team evaluation approach	Determine best practices for training/ onboarding	Create diligence procedures for investment selection								
	Draft team and HR policies	Investment Infrastructure (custodian, etc if internally managed investments)								
Post Sale										
Design board structures and ICs	Evaluate external members for board and IC	Structure Corporate Entity	Regulatory and Legal Compliance policies		Audits and checks for Tax Compliance					
		Design direct investment strategy	Cybersecurity best practices		Business Continuity					
		Design foundation strategy								

Actual distribution of responsibilities will vary with family wishes as determined in prior steps

Outside advisor leads, but family decides

Management team responsible

Internal team responsible

External provider responsible



HOW - IMPLEMENT | The operating framework can be executed

Process Outline*

Establishing the Family's objectives

Designing the operating framework

Implementing the Family Office

- Structure legal entity and set up governing committees
- Appointment of management team, onboard new staff
- Select and onboard external partners
- Setup internal policies and systems
- Develop due diligence and oversight procedures for internal investments

*Actual outline and order of tasks to complete will vary with Family Office structure



WHY | A Family Office is a vehicle to drive family & individual legacies

A Family
Office can
serve to...

Streamline the family operations

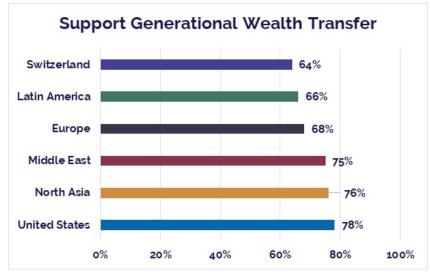
Promote intergenerational harmony and success

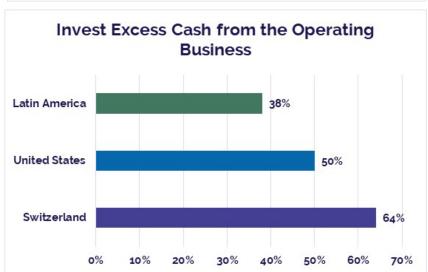
Customize and Maximize investment returns

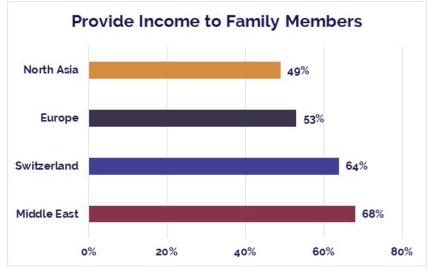
Cement the Founder or Family Legacy

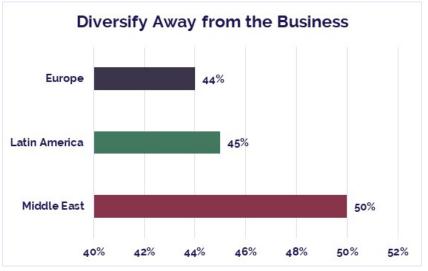


WHY | Customization to support varying objectives











Common Pitfalls

No Succession Plan

Bottoms Up

Nepotism vs.
Meritocracy

Family Infighting

Poor Due Diligence Founder "Swoop Ins"

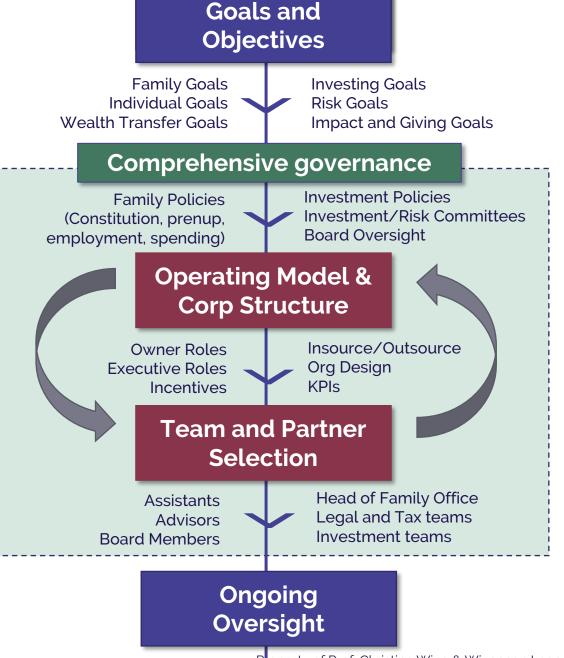


It's important to reassess objectives as the rising generation takes on more responsibility

- Rising Gen in this case, Millennials are more active in family investing.
- Millennials tend to prioritize social impact investing more than previous generations. They use different metrics to evaluate the investment portfolio.
- Rising Gen should be <u>encouraged</u> to educate the older generations on new criteria and **possibly** add **ESG benchmarks** to the overall investment strategy.



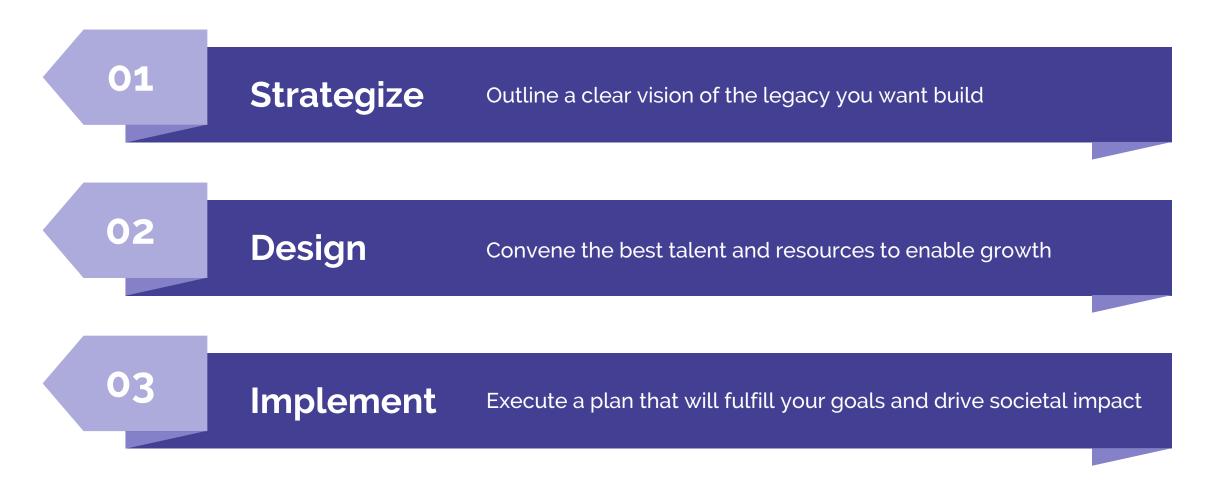
Built correctly, the Family Office can become the hub of the family and a great place to ensure legacy and impact for multiple generations.







In Summary





"The great use of life is to spend it for something that will outlast it."

William James

